

| Physical Properties of Substances                       |   |   |                                   |               |                       |  |                           |
|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Type of substance                                       | Example   |   | Physical State (at room T)        | Melting Point | Mechanical Properties | Electrical Properties                                      | Solubility in water (Y/N) |
| IONIC<br>(Ionic Network)                                | -Metallic oxides<br>-Hydroxides<br>-Binary salts<br>-Oxysalts | -MgO<br>-NaOH<br>-Na <sub>2</sub> S<br>-CaCO <sub>3</sub>   | Solid                             | High          | Brittle               | Insulator<br><br>Conductor when melt or dissolved in water | Yes                       |
| COVALENT<br>MOLECULAR<br>(Molecules)                    | -Nonmetallic oxides<br>-Binary acids<br>-Oxoacids             | -CO <sub>2</sub><br>-HCl<br>-H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> | Any state<br>Solid / Liquid / Gas | Low           | Soft                  | Insulator  | Polar molecules only      |
| COVALENT<br>NETWORK<br>STRUCTURES<br>(Covalent Network) | -Diamond<br>-Quartz   |   | Solid                             | High          | Hard                  | Insulator  | No                        |
| METALLIC<br>(Metallic Network)                          | -Metallic elements  | -Fe   | Solid                             | High          | Malleable<br>Ductile  | Conductor  | No                        |