

**VOCABULARY and MAIN CONCEPTS**  
TOPIC: **Organic Nomenclature**

| In English  | Pronunciation<br><a href="http://dictionary.cambridge.org">http://dictionary.cambridge.org</a><br>(* merriam-webster) | Euskaraz         |
|---|---|------------------|
| <b>Definition (Cambridge, Wikipedia)</b>                                |   |                  |
| methane   | 'mi:θeɪn  | metano           |
| a colourless gas without a smell, which is often used as a fuel         |   |                  |
| propane   | 'prəʊ.pəɪn  | propano          |
| butane  | 'bju:teɪn   | butano           |
| hydrocarbon   | 'haɪ.drəʊ'kɑ:bən  | hidrokarbono     |
| a chemical combination of hydrogen and carbon, such as in oil or petrol |   |                  |
| acetylene   | ə'set.ə.lɪn   | azetileno        |
| benzene   | 'ben.zɪn  | bentzenoa        |
| methanol  | 'meθ.ə.nɒl  | metanol          |
| ethanol   | 'eθ.ə.nɒl   | etanol           |
| aldehyde  | (* 'al-də-'hɪd  | aldehido         |
| ketone  | (* 'kē,tōn  | zetona           |
| methanal  | (* 'methə,nal   | metanal          |
| acetone   | 'æs.ɪ.təʊn  | azetona          |
| carbonyl  | (* 'kɑ:bə,nɪl   | karbonilo        |
| carboxylic  | (*  kɑ:b, bɑ:k sɪlɪk  | karboxilo        |
| acetic acid   | ə'si:tɪk'æs.ɪd  | azido azetiko    |
| propanoic acid  | (*  prɒpə'nɔɪk  | azido propanoiko |
| ester   | (* 'este(r)   | ester            |
| acetate   | 'æs.ɪ.teɪt  | azetato          |